

Q1 Prove each of the following:

- (a) Any group G which consists of 4 elements only must be abelian
- (b) Any cyclic group G is abelian
- (c) Any subgroup of cyclic group is cyclic
- (d) A group which has no nontrivial proper subgroup must be cyclic
- (e) Let G be a group and let $a, b \in G$. Show that $|ab| = |ba|$
- (f) Suppose that G is a group which has exactly one nontrivial proper subgroup. Show that G is cyclic and $|G| = p^2$ for some prime p .
- (g) Let G be a group and let $a \in G$ with $|a| = n$. Let k be a divisor of n . Show that that $|a^k| = n/k$
- (h) Let G be a group and let $a, b \in G$ with $ab \in Z(G)$. Show that $ab = ba$.